

WEED SURVEY- SOUTHERN STATES

2002

Vegetable, Fruit and Nut Crops Subsection

(Cucurbits, Fruiting Vegetables, Cole Crops and Greens, Other Vegetables,  
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Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Apples.

| Ranking                    | States                                  |                                 |                                 |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                            | Alabama                                 | Arkansas                        | Georgia                         |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |   |                                 |                                 |
| 1                          | Crabgrass spp.                          | Horsenettle                     | Morningglory spp.               |
| 2                          | Pigweed spp.                            | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Crabgrass spp.                  |
| 3                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose                 | Bermudagrass spp.               | Bermudagrass spp.               |
| 4                          | Bermudagrass spp.                       | Woody sprouts                   | Horsenettle                     |
| 5                          | Prickly sida                            | Poison ivy                      | Common chickweed                |
| 6                          | Ragweed spp.                            | Virginia creeper                | Henbit                          |
| 7                          | Common lambsquarters                    | Trumpetcreeper                  | Spotted spurge                  |
| 8                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Blackberry spp.                 | Bramble spp.                    |
| 9                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Southern dewberry               | Pigweed spp.                    |
| 10                         | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> )<br>spp. | Broomsedge                      | Common ragweed                  |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |   |                                 |                                 |
| 1                          | Blackberry spp.                         | Horsenettle                     | Morningglory spp.               |
| 2                          | Southern dewberry                       | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Bramble spp.                    |
| 3                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Bermudagrass spp.               | Virginia creeper                |
| 4                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Woody sprouts                   | Horsenettle                     |
| 5                          | Prickly sida                            | Poison ivy                      | Nutsedge spp.                   |
| 6                          | Ragweed spp.                            | Virginia creeper                | Lespedeza spp.                  |
| 7                          | Common lambsquarters                    | Trumpetcreeper                  | Poison ivy                      |
| 8                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose                 | Blackberry spp.                 | Dwarf fleabane                  |
| 9                          | Bermudagrass spp.                       | Southern dewberry               | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) |
| 10                         | Bahiagrass                              | Broomsedge                      | Johnsongrass                    |

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Apples (continued).

| Ranking                    | States               |                                 |                                    |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                            | Kentucky             | North Carolina                  | South Carolina                     |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                      |                                 |                                    |
| 1                          | Large crabgrass      | White clover                    | Bermudagrass spp.                  |
| 2                          | Foxtail spp.         | Crabgrass spp.                  | Johnsongrass                       |
| 3                          | Common ragweed       | Morningglory spp.               | Tall fescue                        |
| 4                          | Common lambsquarters | Dandelion                       | Morningglory spp.                  |
| 5                          | Dandelion            | Spotted spurge                  | Bramble spp.                       |
| 6                          | Horseweed            | Horseweed                       | Plantain spp.                      |
| 7                          | Johnsongrass         | Bramble spp.                    | Horsenettle                        |
| 8                          | Yellow nutsedge      | Virginia creeper                | Crabgrass spp.                     |
| 9                          | Ivyleaf morningglory | Common lambsquarters            | Horseweed                          |
| 10                         | Horsenettle          | Plantain spp.                   | Perennial aster spp.               |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                      |                                 |                                    |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge      | Morningglory spp.               | Bramble spp.                       |
| 2                          | Honeyvine milkweed   | Bramble spp.                    | Morningglory spp.                  |
| 3                          | Field bindweed       | Poison ivy                      | Horsenettle                        |
| 4                          | Johnsongrass         | Horsenettle                     | Poison ivy                         |
| 5                          | Bigroot morningglory | Bermudagrass spp.               | Virginia creeper                   |
| 6                          | Trumpetcreeper       | Virginia creeper                | <i>Smilax</i> spp.<br>(greenbriar) |
| 7                          | Horsenettle          | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Tall fescue                        |
| 8                          | Tall fescue          | Dallisgrass                     | Yellow nutsedge                    |
| 9                          | Poison ivy           | Spotted spurge                  | Lespedeza spp.                     |
| 10                         | Blackberry spp.      | Yellow nutsedge                 | Dallisgrass                        |

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Apples (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                          |                      |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
|                            | Tennessee                       | Virginia             |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                                 |                      |
| 1                          | Tall fescue                     | Large crabgrass      |
| 2                          | Large crabgrass                 | Dandelion            |
| 3                          | Common ragweed                  | Morningglory spp.    |
| 4                          | Smooth pigweed                  | Common ragweed       |
| 5                          | Dandelion                       | Common lambsquarters |
| 6                          | Morningglory spp.               | Horsenettle          |
| 7                          | Plantain spp.                   | Poison ivy           |
| 8                          | Johnsongrass                    | Bramble spp.         |
| 9                          | Horsenettle                     | Virginia creeper     |
| 10                         | Poison ivy                      | Tall fescue          |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                                 |                      |
| 1                          | Poison ivy                      | Bramble spp.         |
| 2                          | Bramble spp.                    | Poison ivy           |
| 3                          | Horsenettle                     | Virginia creeper     |
| 4                          | Virginia creeper                | Japanese honeysuckle |
| 5                          | Tall fescue                     | Horsenettle          |
| 6                          | Honeysuckle spp.                | Dandelion            |
| 7                          | Trumpet creeper                 | Bindweed spp.        |
| 8                          | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Morningglory spp.    |
| 9                          | Dandelion                       | Tree of Heaven       |
| 10                         | Morningglory spp.               | Black locust         |

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Citrus.

| Ranking                    | States              |                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Puerto Rico         | Texas                 |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                     |                       |
| 1                          | Guineagrass         | Texas panicum         |
| 2                          | Spreading dayflower | Guineagrass           |
| 3                          | Dumbcane            | Field sandbur         |
| 4                          | Alexandergrass spp. | Bermudagrass spp.     |
| 5                          | Morningglory spp.   | Field bindweed        |
| 6                          | Balsamapple         | Johnsongrass          |
| 7                          | Bermudagrass spp.   | Silverleaf nightshade |
| 8                          | Hairy grass         | Western salsify       |
| 9                          | Dearly vines        | Stranglervine         |
| 10                         |                     | Common sunflower      |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                     |                       |
| 1                          | Dumbcane            | Bermudagrass spp.     |
| 2                          | Bermudagrass spp.   | Guineagrass           |
| 3                          | Dearly vines        | Johnsongrass          |
| 4                          | Gully root          | Silverleaf nightshade |
| 5                          | Spreading dayflower | Texas panicum         |
| 6                          | Sour paspalum       | Western salsify       |
| 7                          | Alexandergrass spp. | Field sandbur         |
| 8                          | Red sprangletop     | Stranglervine         |
| 9                          | Morningglory spp.   | Common sunflower      |
| 10                         | Guineagrass         |                       |

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cole Crops and Greens.

| Ranking                    | States                  |                                      |                           |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                            | Alabama                 | Georgia                              | Mississippi               |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                         |                                      |                           |
| 1                          | Annual ryegrass         | Henbit                               | Annual bluegrass          |
| 2                          | Virginia pepperweed     | Cutleaf eveningprimrose              | Common chickweed          |
| 3                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Pigweed spp.                         | Foxtail fescue            |
| 4                          | Carolina geranium       | Pink purslane                        | Mouseear chickweed        |
| 5                          | Henbit                  | Swinecress                           | Wild garlic               |
| 6                          | Common lambsquarters    | Wild radish                          | Sibara                    |
| 7                          | Vetch spp.              | Florida pusley                       | Smallflowered bittercress |
| 8                          | Chickweed spp.          | Texas panicum                        | Swinecress                |
| 9                          | Wild radish             | Chickweed spp.                       | Shepherdspurse            |
| 10                         | Purslane spp.           | Yellow nutsedge                      | Virginia pepperweed       |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                         |                                      |                           |
| 1                          | Wild radish             | Wild radish                          | Wolftail sedge            |
| 2                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Yellow nutsedge                      | Wild garlic               |
| 3                          | Carolina geranium       | Purple nutsedge                      | Henbit                    |
| 4                          | Henbit                  | Pink purslane                        | Mouseear chickweed        |
| 5                          | Vetch spp.              | Cutleaf eveningprimrose              | Common chickweed          |
| 6                          | Chickweed spp.          | Pigweed spp.                         | Speedwell spp.            |
| 7                          | Common lambsquarters    | Swinecress                           | Venuslookingglass         |
| 8                          | Virginia pepperweed     | Henbit                               | Virginia pepperweed       |
| 9                          | Annual ryegrass         | Chickweed spp.                       | Swinecress                |
| 10                         | Purslane spp.           | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Cutleaf eveningprimrose   |

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cole Crops and Greens (continued).

| Ranking                    | States            |                         |                    |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                            | Missouri          | Oklahoma                | Puerto Rico        |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                   |                         |                    |
| 1                          | Chickweed spp.    | Common cocklebur        | Nutsedge spp.      |
| 2                          | Henbit            | Volunteer wheat         | Morningglory spp.  |
| 3                          | Purple deadnettle | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Spider flower      |
| 4                          | Annual bluegrass  | Henbit                  | Jimsonweed         |
| 5                          | Mustard spp.      | Shepherdspurse          | Pigweed spp.       |
| 6                          | Little barley     | Common lambsquarters    | Ragweed parthenium |
| 7                          | Cheat             | Pigweed spp.            | Crabgrass spp.     |
| 8                          |                   | Johnsongrass            | Goosegrass         |
| 9                          |                   | Volunteer potato        | Hogweed            |
| 10                         |                   |                         | Wild poinsettia    |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                   |                         |                    |
| 1                          | Chickweed spp.    | Volunteer wheat         | Nutsedge spp.      |
| 2                          | Henbit            | Henbit                  | Morningglory spp.  |
| 3                          | Purple deadnettle | Shepherdspurse          | Goosegrass         |
| 4                          | Annual bluegrass  | Common lambsquarters    | Ragweed parthenium |
| 5                          | Mustard spp.      | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Hogweed            |
| 6                          | Little barley     |                         | Pigweed spp.       |
| 7                          | Cheat             |                         | Spiny amaranth     |
| 8                          |                   |                         | Purslane spp.      |
| 9                          |                   |                         | Eclipta            |
| 10                         |                   |                         | Junglerice         |

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cole Crops and Greens (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                 |                |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|                            | Tennessee              | Texas          |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                        |                |
| 1                          | Large crabgrass        | London rocket  |
| 2                          | Smooth pigweed         | Purslane spp.  |
| 3                          | Carpetweed             | Common mallow  |
| 4                          | Goosegrass             | Volunteer corn |
| 5                          | Johnsongrass           |                |
| 6                          | Common ragweed         |                |
| 7                          | Common cocklebur       |                |
| 8                          | Morningglory spp.      |                |
| 9                          | Yellow nutsedge        |                |
| 10                         | Bermudagrass spp.      |                |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                        |                |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge        | London rocket  |
| 2                          | Hophornbeam copperleaf | Purslane spp.  |
| 3                          | Bermudagrass spp.      | Common mallow  |
| 4                          | Hairy galinsoga        | Volunteer corn |
| 5                          | Smooth pigweed         |                |
| 6                          | Morningglory spp.      |                |
| 7                          | Common ragweed         |                |
| 8                          | Goosegrass             |                |
| 9                          | Large crabgrass        |                |
| 10                         |                        |                |



Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cucurbit Crops.

| Ranking                    | States                               |                                      |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | Alabama                              | Georgia                              | Mississippi              |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                                      |                                      |                          |
| 1                          | Sicklepod                            | Pigweed spp.                         | Southern crabgrass       |
| 2                          | Crabgrass spp.                       | Florida pusley                       | Spiny amaranth           |
| 3                          | Pigweed spp.                         | Texas panicum                        | Common bermudagrass      |
| 4                          | Florida pusley                       | Yellow nutsedge                      | Florida pusley           |
| 5                          | Yellow nutsedge                      | Smallflower morningglory             | Smallflower morningglory |
| 6                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Pitted morningglory      |
| 7                          | Purple nutsedge                      | Sicklepod                            | Broadleaf signalgrass    |
| 8                          | Florida beggarweed                   | Crabgrass spp.                       | Entireleaf morningglory  |
| 9                          | Smallflower morningglory             | Florida beggarweed                   | Common purslane          |
| 10                         | Arrowleaf sida                       | Pink purslane                        | Sicklepod                |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                                      |                                      |                          |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge                      | Yellow nutsedge                      | Purple nutsedge          |
| 2                          | Sicklepod                            | Purple nutsedge                      | Spiny amaranth           |
| 3                          | Purple nutsedge                      | Pigweed spp.                         | Yellow nutsedge          |
| 4                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Smallflower morningglory |
| 5                          | Texas panicum                        | Sicklepod                            | Sicklepod                |
| 6                          | Smallflower morningglory             | Smallflower morningglory             | Florida pusley           |
| 7                          | Wild radish                          | Florida pusley                       | Horsenettle              |
| 8                          | Arrowleaf sida                       | Texas panicum                        | Pitted morningglory      |
| 9                          | Florida pusley                       | Coffee senna                         | Entireleaf morningglory  |
| 10                         | Pigweed spp.                         | Bermudagrass spp.                    | Nodding spurge           |

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cucurbit Crops (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                               |                    |                           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|                            | Missouri                             | Puerto Rico        | Oklahoma                  |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                                      |                    |                           |
| 1                          | Palmer amaranth                      | Nutsedge spp.      | Palmer amaranth           |
| 2                          | Crabgrass spp.                       | Wild poinsettia    | Carpetweed                |
| 3                          | Smooth pigweed                       | Pigweed spp.       | Large crabgrass           |
| 4                          | Puncturevine                         | Junglerice         | Horsenettle               |
| 5                          | Sandbur spp.                         | Ragweed parthenium | Pigweed spp.              |
| 6                          | Pitted morningglory                  | Crabgrass spp.     | Yellow nutsedge           |
| 7                          | Entireleaf B Ivyleaf<br>morningglory | Itchgrass          | Morningglory spp.         |
| 8                          | Common cocklebur                     | Jimsonweed         | Bermudagrass spp.         |
| 9                          | Tropic croton                        | Morningglory spp.  | Crownbeard                |
| 10                         | Southern pea                         |                    | Johnsongrass              |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                                      |                    |                           |
| 1                          | Palmer amaranth                      | Nutsedge spp.      | Palmer amaranth           |
| 2                          | Entireleaf B Ivyleaf<br>morningglory | Morningglory spp.  | Eclipta                   |
| 3                          | Pitted morningglory                  | Wild poinsettia    | Yellow nutsedge           |
| 4                          | Puncturevine                         | Ragweed parthenium | Horsenettle               |
| 5                          | Tropic croton                        | Hogweed            | Tropic croton             |
| 6                          |                                      | Pigweed spp.       | Woolly croton             |
| 7                          |                                      | Spiny amaranth     | Morningglory spp.         |
| 8                          |                                      | Purslane spp.      | Crownbeard                |
| 9                          |                                      | Itchgrass          | Buffalobur                |
| 10                         |                                      | Johnsongrass       | Hophornbeam<br>copperleaf |

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Cucurbit Crops (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                 |                 |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                            | Tennessee              | Texas           |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                        |                 |
| 1                          | Large crabgrass        | Nutsedge spp.   |
| 2                          | Smooth pigweed         | Purslane spp.   |
| 3                          | Carpetweed             | Redroot pigweed |
| 4                          | Goosegrass             | Panicum spp.    |
| 5                          | Johnsongrass           | Field sandbur   |
| 6                          | Common ragweed         |                 |
| 7                          | Common cocklebur       |                 |
| 8                          | Morningglory spp.      |                 |
| 9                          | Yellow nutsedge        |                 |
| 10                         | Bermudagrass spp.      |                 |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                        |                 |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge        | Nutsedge spp.   |
| 2                          | Hophornbeam copperleaf | Purslane spp.   |
| 3                          | Bermudagrass           | Redroot pigweed |
| 4                          | Hairy galinsoga        | Panicum spp.    |
| 5                          | Smooth pigweed         | Field sandbur   |
| 6                          | Morningglory spp.      |                 |
| 7                          | Common ragweed         |                 |
| 8                          | Goosegrass             |                 |
| 9                          | Large crabgrass        |                 |
| 10                         |                        |                 |

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Fruit and Nut Crops.

| Ranking                    | States                                  |                                 |                            |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                            | Alabama <sup>A</sup>                    | Arkansas                        | Georgia <sup>B</sup>       |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |   |                                 |                            |
| 1                          | Bahiagrass                              | Horsenettle                     | Crabgrass spp.             |
| 2                          | Bermudagrass spp.                       | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Bermudagrass spp.          |
| 3                          | Crabgrass spp.                          | Bermudagrass spp.               | Bahiagrass                 |
| 4                          | Pigweed spp.                            | Virginia creeper                | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose |
| 5                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> )<br>spp. | Trumpet creeper                 | Morningglory spp.          |
| 6                          | Florida pusley                          | Honeysuckle spp.                | Bramble spp.               |
| 7                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Southern dewberry               | Common ragweed             |
| 8                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Blackberry spp.                 | Johnsongrass               |
| 9                          | Ragweed spp.                            | Crabgrass spp.                  | Sida spp.                  |
| 10                         | Common lambsquarters                    | Cutleaf eveningprimrose         | Annual ryegrass            |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |   |                                 |                            |
| 1                          | Blackberry spp.                         | Bermudagrass spp.               | Bahiagrass                 |
| 2                          | Southern dewberry                       | Yellow woodsorrel               | Nutsedge spp.              |
| 3                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Johnsongrass                    | Bermudagrass spp.          |
| 4                          | Arrowleaf sida                          | Virginia creeper                | Bramble spp.               |
| 5                          | Trumpet creeper                         | Trumpet creeper                 | Vaseygrass                 |
| 6                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Honeysuckle spp.                | Vetch spp.                 |
| 7                          | Spotted spurge                          | Southern dewberry               | Camphorweed                |
| 8                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> )<br>spp. | Blackberry spp.                 | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose |
| 9                          | Bahiagrass                              | Horsenettle                     | Horseweed                  |
| 10                         | Bermudagrass spp.                       | Woody sprouts                   | Johnsongrass               |

<sup>A</sup> This survey refers primarily to Pecan for Alabama.

<sup>B</sup> This survey refers to Blueberry, Grape, Pecan, and Strawberry for Georgia.

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Fruit and Nut Crops (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                 |                         |                                 |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                            | Mississippi            | Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>   | South Carolina <sup>d</sup>     |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                        |                         |                                 |
| 1                          | Common bermudagrass    | Pigweed spp.            | Bermudagrass spp.               |
| 2                          | Southern crabgrass     | Common ragweed          | Bahiagrass                      |
| 3                          | Goosegrass             | Giant ragweed           | Large crabgrass                 |
| 4                          | Fall panicum           | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Carolina geranium               |
| 5                          | Horsenettle            | Johnsongrass            | Palmer amaranth                 |
| 6                          | Pennsylvania smartweed | Bermudagrass spp.       | Johnsongrass                    |
| 7                          | Common knotweed        | Crabgrass spp.          | Prickly sida                    |
| 8                          | Southern dewberry      | Nutsedge spp.           | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose      |
| 9                          | Annual sedge           | Trumpet creeper         | Florida pusley                  |
| 10                         | Annual lespedeza       | Nightshade spp.         | Blue vervain                    |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                        |                         |                                 |
| 1                          | Annual sedges          | Bermudagrass spp.       | Bahiagrass                      |
| 2                          | Bahiagrass             | Nutsedge spp.           | Nutsedge spp.                   |
| 3                          | Horsenettle            | Poison ivy              | Florida pusley                  |
| 4                          | Common bermudagrass    | Nightshade spp.         | Bermudagrass spp.               |
| 5                          | Pennsylvania smartweed | Dock spp.               | Bramble spp.                    |
| 6                          | Southern dewberry      | Smartweed spp.          | Vetch spp.                      |
| 7                          | Southern crabgrass     | Morningglory spp.       | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) |
| 8                          | Goosegrass             | Trumpet creeper         | Palmer amaranth                 |
| 9                          | Japanese honeysuckle   | Nettle spp.             | Camphorweed                     |
| 10                         | Fall panicum           | Giant ragweed           | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose      |

<sup>c</sup> This survey refers to Pecan for Oklahoma.

<sup>d</sup> This survey refers to Blueberry, Grape, Pecan, and Strawberry for South Carolina.

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Fruiting Vegetables.

| Ranking                    | States                               |                                      |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | Alabama                              | Georgia                              | Mississippi              |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                                      |                                      |                          |
| 1                          | Crabgrass spp.                       | Pigweed spp.                         | Southern crabgrass       |
| 2                          | Sicklepod                            | Florida pusley                       | Spiny amaranth           |
| 3                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Texas panicum                        | Common bermudagrass      |
| 4                          | Yellow nutsedge                      | Smallflower morningglory             | Florida pusley           |
| 5                          | Purple nutsedge                      | Yellow nutsedge                      | Smallflower morningglory |
| 6                          | Pigweed spp.                         | Sicklepod                            | Pitted morningglory      |
| 7                          | Florida pusley                       | Florida beggarweed                   | Broadleaf signalgrass    |
| 8                          | Florida beggarweed                   | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Entireleaf morningglory  |
| 9                          | Bristly starbur                      | Pink purslane                        | Common purslane          |
| 10                         | Arrowleaf sida                       | Goosegrass                           | Sicklepod                |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                                      |                                      |                          |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge                      | Yellow nutsedge                      | Purple nutsedge          |
| 2                          | Purple nutsedge                      | Purple nutsedge                      | Spiny amaranth           |
| 3                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Yellow nutsedge          |
| 4                          | Horsenettle                          | Sicklepod                            | Smallflower morningglory |
| 5                          | Texas panicum                        | Smallflower morningglory             | Sicklepod                |
| 6                          | Spotted spurge                       | Pigweed spp.                         | Florida pusley           |
| 7                          | Smartweed spp.                       | Goosegrass                           | Horsenettle              |
| 8                          | Bristly starbur                      | Texas panicum                        | Pitted morningglory      |
| 9                          | Florida beggarweed                   | Florida pusley                       | Entireleaf morningglory  |
| 10                         | Arrowleaf sida                       | Pink purslane                        | Nodding spurge           |

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Fruiting Vegetables (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                                |                    |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|                            | Missouri                              | Puerto Rico        | Tennessee                 |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                                       |                    |                           |
| 1                          | Smooth pigweed                        | Nutsedge spp.      | Large crabgrass           |
| 2                          | Crabgrass spp.                        | Morningglory spp.  | Smooth pigweed            |
| 3                          | Palmer amaranth                       | Spiderflower       | Carpetweed                |
| 4                          | Broadleaf signalgrass                 | Jimsonweed         | Goosegrass                |
| 5                          | Johnsongrass                          | Pigweed spp.       | Johnsongrass              |
| 6                          | Common cocklebur                      | Ragweed parthenium | Common ragweed            |
| 7                          | Pitted morningglory                   | Crabgrass spp.     | Common cocklebur          |
| 8                          | Entireleaf B Ivy leaf<br>morningglory | Itchgrass          | Morningglory spp.         |
| 9                          | Prickly sida                          | Hogweed            | Yellow nutsedge           |
| 10                         |                                       | Wild poinsettia    | Bermudagrass spp.         |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                                       |                    |                           |
| 1                          | Entireleaf B Ivy leaf<br>morningglory | Nutsedge spp.      | Yellow nutsedge           |
| 2                          | Johnsongrass                          | Morningglory spp.  | Hophornbeam<br>copperleaf |
| 3                          |                                       | Wild poinsettia    | Bermudagrass spp.         |
| 4                          |                                       | Ragweed parthenium | Hairy galinsoga           |
| 5                          |                                       | Hogweed            | Smooth pigweed            |
| 6                          |                                       | Pigweed spp.       | Morningglory spp.         |
| 7                          |                                       | Spiny amaranth     | Common ragweed            |
| 8                          |                                       | Purslane spp.      | Goosegrass                |
| 9                          |                                       | Spiderflower       | Large crabgrass           |
| 10                         |                                       | Johnsongrass       |                           |

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Fruiting Vegetables (continued).

| Ranking                    | State           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
|                            | Texas           |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                 |
| 1                          | Nutsedge spp.   |
| 2                          | Purslane spp.   |
| 3                          | Redroot pigweed |
| 4                          | Panicum spp.    |
| 5                          | Field sandbur   |
| 6                          |                 |
| 7                          |                 |
| 8                          |                 |
| 9                          |                 |
| 10                         |                 |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                 |
| 1                          | Nutsedge spp.   |
| 2                          | Purslane spp.   |
| 3                          | Redroot pigweed |
| 4                          | Panicum spp.    |
| 5                          | Field sandbur   |
| 6                          |                 |
| 7                          |                 |
| 8                          |                 |
| 9                          |                 |
| 10                         |                 |



Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Other Vegetable Crops.

| Ranking                    | States                  |                                      |                                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                            | Arkansas                | Georgia                              | Missouri <sup>A</sup>             |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                         |                                      |                                   |
| 1                          | Palmer amaranth         | Pigweed spp.                         | Crabgrass spp.                    |
| 2                          | Pitted morningglory     | Florida pusley                       | Palmer amaranth                   |
| 3                          | Smooth pigweed          | Texas panicum                        | Smooth pigweed                    |
| 4                          | Entireleaf morningglory | Yellow nutsedge                      | Broadleaf signalgrass             |
| 5                          | Sicklepod               | Smallflower morningglory             | Johnsongrass                      |
| 6                          | Hemp sesbania           | Sicklepod                            | Common cocklebur                  |
| 7                          | Common cocklebur        | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Entireleaf B Ivyleaf morningglory |
| 8                          | Carpetweed              | Crabgrass spp.                       | Pitted morningglory               |
| 9                          | Crabgrass spp.          | Florida beggarweed                   | Prickly sida                      |
| 10                         | Yellow nutsedge         | Pink purslane                        | Goosegrass                        |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                         |                                      |                                   |
| 1                          | Palmer amaranth         | Yellow nutsedge                      | Palmer amaranth                   |
| 2                          | Pitted morningglory     | Purple nutsedge                      | Entireleaf B Ivyleaf morningglory |
| 3                          | Smooth pigweed          | Pigweed spp.                         | Johnsongrass                      |
| 4                          | Entireleaf morningglory | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> ) spp. | Eastern black nightshade          |
| 5                          | Sicklepod               | Sicklepod                            | Jimsonweed                        |
| 6                          | Hemp sesbania           | Smallflower morningglory             | Common ragweed                    |
| 7                          | Common cocklebur        | Florida pusley                       | Common cocklebur                  |
| 8                          | Crabgrass spp.          | Texas panicum                        |                                   |
| 9                          | Southwest cupgrass      | Pink purslane                        |                                   |
| 10                         | Yellow nutsedge         | Wild radish                          |                                   |

<sup>A</sup> This survey refers to Potatoes for Missouri.

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Other Vegetable Crops (continued).

| Ranking                    | States             |                           |               |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|                            | Puerto Rico        | Tennessee                 | Texas         |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                    |                           |               |
| 1                          | Nutsedge spp.      | Large crabgrass           | Nutsedge spp. |
| 2                          | Wild poinsettia    | Smooth pigweed            | Purslane spp. |
| 3                          | Spiderflower       | Carpetweed                | Pigweed spp.  |
| 4                          | Johnsongrass       | Goosegrass                | Texas panicum |
| 5                          | Pigweed spp.       | Johnsongrass              | Field sandbur |
| 6                          | Junglerice         | Common ragweed            | London rocket |
| 7                          | Crabgrass spp.     | Common cocklebur          | Common mallow |
| 8                          | Goosegrass         | Morningglory spp.         |               |
| 9                          | Hogweed            | Yellow nutsedge           |               |
| 10                         | Morningglory spp.  | Bermudagrass spp.         |               |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                    |                           |               |
| 1                          | Nutsedge spp.      | Yellow nutsedge           | Nutsedge spp. |
| 2                          | Morningglory spp.  | Hophornbeam<br>copperleaf | Purslane spp. |
| 3                          | Goosegrass         | Bermudagrass spp.         | Pigweed spp.  |
| 4                          | Ragweed parthenium | Hairy galinsoga           | Texas panicum |
| 5                          | Johnsongrass       | Smooth pigweed            | Field sandbur |
| 6                          | Pigweed spp.       | Morningglory spp.         | London rocket |
| 7                          | Itchgrass          | Common ragweed            | Common mallow |
| 8                          | Purslane spp.      | Goosegrass                |               |
| 9                          | Eclipta            | Large crabgrass           |               |
| 10                         | Junglerice         |                           |               |

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Peaches.

| Ranking                    | States                                  |                                 |                            |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                            | Alabama                                 | Arkansas                        | Georgia                    |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |   |                                 |                            |
| 1                          | Crabgrass spp.                          | Horsenettle                     | Crabgrass spp.             |
| 2                          | Pigweed spp.                            | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Bermudagrass spp.          |
| 3                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> )<br>spp. | Bermudagrass spp.               | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose |
| 4                          | Sicklepod                               | Woody sprouts                   | Carolina geranium          |
| 5                          | Prickly sida                            | Poison ivy                      | Pigweed spp.               |
| 6                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Virginia creeper                | Sida spp.                  |
| 7                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Trumpet creeper                 | Texas panicum              |
| 8                          | Florida pusley                          | Blackberry spp.                 | Bahiagrass                 |
| 9                          | Arrowleaf sida                          | Southern dewberry               | Common chickweed           |
| 10                         | Bermudagrass spp.                       | Broomsedge                      | Nutsedge spp.              |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |   |                                 |                            |
| 1                          | Blackberry spp.                         | Horsenettle                     | Bahiagrass                 |
| 2                          | Bermudagrass spp.                       | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) | Bermudagrass spp.          |
| 3                          | Yellow nutsedge                         | Bermudagrass spp.               | Nutsedge spp.              |
| 4                          | Purple nutsedge                         | Woody sprouts                   | Bramble spp.               |
| 5                          | Ragweed spp.                            | Poison ivy                      | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose |
| 6                          | Sicklepod                               | Virginia creeper                | Camphorweed                |
| 7                          | Morningglory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> )<br>spp. | Trumpet creeper                 | Poison ivy                 |
| 8                          | Florida pusley                          | Blackberry spp.                 | Wild radish                |
| 9                          | Arrowleaf sida                          | Southern dewberry               | Texas panicum              |
| 10                         | Bahiagrass                              | Broomsedge                      | Curly dock                 |

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Peaches (continued).

| Ranking                    | States               |                       |                                 |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|                            | Kentucky             | Mississippi           | North Carolina                  |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                      |                       |                                 |
| 1                          | Large crabgrass      | Southern crabgrass    | Crabgrass spp.                  |
| 2                          | Foxtail spp.         | Goosegrass            | Bermudagrass spp.               |
| 3                          | Common ragweed       | Common bermudagrass   | Camphorweed                     |
| 4                          | Common lambsquarters | Dallisgrass           | Horsenettle                     |
| 5                          | Dandelion            | Bahiagrass            | Southern sandbur                |
| 6                          | Horseweed            | Horsenettle           | Pigweed spp.                    |
| 7                          | Johnsongrass         | Broadleaf signalgrass | Henbit                          |
| 8                          | Yellow nutsedge      | Henbit                | Cutleaf<br>eveningprimrose      |
| 9                          | Ivyleaf morningglory | Annual sedges         | Horseweed                       |
| 10                         | Horsenettle          | Wild garlic           | Virginia pepperweed             |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                      |                       |                                 |
| 1                          | Yellow nutsedge      | Poison ivy            | Bermudagrass spp.               |
| 2                          | Honeyvine milkweed   | Horsenettle           | Bramble spp.                    |
| 3                          | Field bindweed       | Trumpet creeper       | Florida pusley                  |
| 4                          | Johnsongrass         | Southern dewberry     | Poison ivy                      |
| 5                          | Bigroot morningglory | Roundleaf greenbriar  | <i>Smilax</i> spp. (greenbriar) |
| 6                          | Trumpet creeper      | Common bermudagrass   | Camphorweed                     |
| 7                          | Horsenettle          | Bahiagrass            | Nutsedge spp.                   |
| 8                          | Tall fescue          | Annual sedges         | Maypop passionflower            |
| 9                          | Poison ivy           | Henbit                | Horsenettle                     |
| 10                         | Blackberry spp.      | Common chickweed      | Crabgrass spp.                  |

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Peaches (continued).

| Ranking                    | States                  |                         |                       |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Oklahoma                | South Carolina          | Texas                 |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                         |                         |                       |
| 1                          | Bermudagrass spp.       | Crabgrass spp.          | Palmer amaranth       |
| 2                          | Johnsongrass            | Palmer amaranth         | Johnsongrass          |
| 3                          | Foxtail spp.            | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Common bermudagrass   |
| 4                          | Nightshade spp.         | Bermudagrass spp.       | Silverleaf nightshade |
| 5                          | Honeyvine milkweed      | Johnsongrass            | Texas panicum         |
| 6                          | Horseweed               | Yellow nutsedge         | Crabgrass spp.        |
| 7                          | Crabgrass spp.          | Bramble spp.            | Purple nutsedge       |
| 8                          | Sandbur spp.            | Wild mustard            | Common ragweed        |
| 9                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Horsenettle             | Common purslane       |
| 10                         | Morningglory spp.       | Horseweed               | Henbit                |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                         |                         |                       |
| 1                          | Bermudagrass            | Bahiagrass              | Johnsongrass          |
| 2                          | Johnsongrass            | Bermudagrass spp.       | Bermudagrass spp.     |
| 3                          | Nightshade spp.         | Florida pusley          | Yellow nutsedge       |
| 4                          | Honeyvine milkweed      | Nutsedge spp.           | Purple nutsedge       |
| 5                          | Sandbur spp.            | Bramble spp.            | Texas panicum         |
| 6                          | Cutleaf eveningprimrose | Poison ivy              | Field bindweed        |
| 7                          | Morningglory spp.       | Cutleaf eveningprimrose |                       |
| 8                          | Goosegrass              | Wild mustard            |                       |
| 9                          | Nutsedge spp.           | Palmer amaranth         |                       |
| 10                         | Horseweed               | Camphorweed             |                       |

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Peaches (continued).

| Ranking                    | State                |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
|                            | Virginia             |
| Ten Most Common Weeds      |                      |
| 1                          | Large crabgrass      |
| 2                          | Dandelion            |
| 3                          | Morningglory spp.    |
| 4                          | Common ragweed       |
| 5                          | Common lambsquarters |
| 6                          | Horsenettle          |
| 7                          | Poison ivy           |
| 8                          | Bramble spp.         |
| 9                          | Virginia creeper     |
| 10                         | Tall fescue          |
| Ten Most Troublesome Weeds |                      |
| 1                          | Bramble spp.         |
| 2                          | Poison ivy           |
| 3                          | Virginia creeper     |
| 4                          | Japanese honeysuckle |
| 5                          | Horsenettle          |
| 6                          | Dandelion            |
| 7                          | Bindweed spp.        |
| 8                          | Morningglory spp.    |
| 9                          | Tree of Heaven       |
| 10                         | Black locust         |