

WEED SURVEY – SOUTHERN STATES

2012

Grass Crops Subsection

(Corn; Grain Sorghum, Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands; Rice; Small Grains; Sugarcane; Turf; Wheat)

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Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Broadleaf signalgrass	Barnyardgrass	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Palmer amaranth	Goosegrass
3	Florida pusley	Broadleaf signalgrass	Wild radish
4	Morningglories	Morningglories	Florida pusley
5	Pigweeds	Prickly sida	Nutsedges
6	Sicklepod	Annual ryegrass	Pigweeds
7	Texas millet	Large crabgrass	Texas millet
8	Johnsongrass	Browntop millet	Morningglories
9	Common cocklebur	Yellow nutsedge	Sicklepod
10	Nutsedges	Velvetleaf	Common bermudagrass
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Texas millet	Johnsongrass	Common bermudagrass
2	Morningglories	Morningglories	Morningglories
3	Crabgrasses	Palmer amaranth	Nutsedges
4	Pigweeds	Broadleaf signalgrass	Texas millet
5	Broadleaf signalgrass	Barnyardgrass	Wild radish
6	Sicklepod	Annual ryegrass	Pigweeds
7	Nutsedges	Yellow nutsedge	Hemp sesbania
8	Johnsongrass	Browntop millet	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
9	Smartweeds	Prickly sida	Sicklepod
10	Common cocklebur	Large crabgrass	Benghal dayflower

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Kentucky	Mississippi
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Crabgrasses	Smooth pigweed	Palmer amaranth
2	Texas millet	Morningglories	Morningglories
3	Morningglories	Large crabgrass	Johnsongrass
4	Palmer amaranth/ Pigweed spp.	Giant foxtail	Broadleaf signalgrass
5	Sicklepod	Johnsongrass	Horseweed (Marestail)
6	Florida pusley	Giant ragweed	Crabgrass spp.
7	Nutsedges	Honeyvine swallowwort*	Yellow nutsedge
8	Johnsongrass	Fall panicum	Browntop millet
9	Common bermudagrass	Yellow nutsedge	Goosegrass
10	Annual ryegrass	Smooth crabgrass	Italian ryegrass
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Texas millet	Honeyvine swallowwort*	Johnsongrass
2	Morningglories	Burcucumber	Palmer amaranth
3	Bermudagrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Morningglories
4	Annual ryegrass	Morningglories	Italian ryegrass
5	Crabgrasses	Giant ragweed	Broadleaf signalgrass
6	Nutsedges	Johnsongrass	Crabgrass spp.
7	Johnsongrass	Yellow nutsedge	Browntop millet
8	Sicklepod	Common pokeweed	Goosegrass
9	Benghal dayflower	Dandelion	Yellow nutsedge
10	Palmer amaranth/ Pigweed spp.	Trumpet creeper	Horseweed (Marestail)

* Formerly known as honeyvine milkweed

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Missouri	Texas	Virginia
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Waterhemp spp.	Morningglory spp.	Fall panicum
2	Morningglory spp.	Field bindweed	Pigweed spp.
3	Giant foxtail	Texas millet	Crabgrass spp.
4	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass	Foxtail spp.
5	Large crabgrass	Waterhemp spp.	Common lambsquarters
6	Common ragweed	Pigweed spp.	Morningglory spp.
7	Velvetleaf	Silverleaf nightshade	Broadleaf signalgrass
8	Fall panicum	Sunflower	Common ragweed
9	Goosegrass		Yellow nutsedge
10	Yellow nutsedge		Johnsongrass
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Morningglory spp.	Morningglory spp.	Common pokeweed
2	Waterhemp spp.	Field bindweed	Common milkweed
3	Johnsongrass	Texas millet	Hemp dogbane
4	Yellow nutsedge	Johnsongrass	Horsenettle
5	Goosegrass	Waterhemp spp.	Yellow nutsedge
6	Fall panicum	Pigweed spp.	Pigweed spp.
7	Large crabgrass	Horse purslane	Broadleaf signalgrass
8	Horseweed	Hophornbeam copperleaf	Morningglory spp.
9	Prickly sida	Sunflower	Dock spp.
10	Eastern black nightshade		Canada thistle

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Crabgrasses	Barnyardgrass	Crabgrasses
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Palmer amaranth	Goosegrass
3	Morningglories	Annual morningglory	Wild radish
4	Pigweeds	Broadleaf signalgrass	Florida pusley
5	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
6	Johnsongrass	Large crabgrass	Common bermudagrass
7	Sicklepod	Prickly sida	Pigweeds
8	Prickly sida	Goosegrass	Texas millet
9	Florida pusley	Yellow nutsedge	Morningglories
10	Nutsedges	Sicklepod	Sicklepod
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass	Common bermudagrass
2	Texas millet	Barnyardgrass	Crabgrasses
3	Broadleaf signalgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Nutsedges
4	Pigweeds	Annual morningglory	Johnsongrass
5	Morningglories	Palmer amaranth	Texas millet
6	Sicklepod	Large crabgrass	Goosegrass
7	Crabgrasses	Sicklepod	Morningglories
8	Nutsedges	Goosegrass	Wild radish
9	Florida pusley	Velvetleaf	Hemp sesbania
10	Common cocklebur	Yellow nutsedge	Pigweeds

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Mississippi	Missouri
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Crabgrasses	Johnsongrass	Shattercane
2	Texas millet	Morningglories	Large crabgrass
3	Morningglories	Crabgrass spp.	Waterhemp spp.
4	Palmer amaranth/ Pigweed spp.	Palmer amaranth	Morningglories
5	Sicklepod	Broadleaf signalgrass	Barnyardgrass
6	Johnsongrass	Browntop millet	Common cocklebur
7	Florida pusley	Fall panicum	Fall panicum
8	Nutsedges	Nutsedge spp.	Johnsongrass
9	Bermudagrass	Italian ryegrass	Common ragweed
10		Horseweed (Marestail)	Yellow nutsedge
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Texas millet	Johnsongrass	Shattercane
2	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Johnsongrass
3	Morningglories	Crabgrass spp.	Large crabgrass
4	Crabgrasses	Palmer amaranth	Morningglories
5	Bermudagrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Fall panicum
6	Palmer amaranth/ Pigweed spp.	Italian ryegrass	Barnyardgrass
7	Nutsedges	Browntop millet	Waterhemp spp.
8	Florida pusley	Fall panicum	Common ragweed
9	Sicklepod	Horseweed (Marestail)	Yellow nutsedge
10		Nutsedge spp.	Common cocklebur

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	State
	Texas
Ten Most Common Weeds	
1	Pigweed spp.
2	Sunflower spp.
3	Johnsongrass
4	Morningglories
5	Browntop millet
6	Barnyardgrass
7	Field bindweed
8	Horse purslane
9	Crabgrass spp.
10	Field sandbur
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds	
1	Johnsongrass
2	Texas millet
3	Sunflower spp.
4	Field bindweed
5	Morningglories
6	Waterhemp spp.
7	Pigweed spp.
8	Silverleaf nightshade
9	Russian thistle
10	Kochia

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Alabama	Arkansas
Ten Most Common Weeds	<u>Hay</u>	<u>Pasture</u>	
1	Crabgrasses	Dogfennel	Buttercups
2	Bahiagrass	Thistles	Bitter sneezeweed
3	<i>Lolium</i> spp.	Bitter sneezeweed	Carolina horsenettle
4	Little barley	Buttercups	Common ragweed
5	Field sandbur	Carolina horsenettle	Lanceleaf ragweed
6	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Horseweed	Broomsedge
7	Johnsongrass	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Thistle spp.
8	Foxtails	Broomsedge	Curly dock
9	Dogfennel	Spiny amaranth	Spiny amaranth
10	Carolina horsenettle	Field sandbur	Buckhorn plantain
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds	<u>Hay</u>	<u>Pasture</u>	
1	Crabgrasses	Foxtail spp.	Dallisgrass
2	Field sandbur	Carolina horsenettle	Crabgrass spp.
3	<i>Lolium</i> spp.	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Prickly pear cactus
4	Little barley	Spiny amaranth	Persimmon
5	Foxtails	Field sandbur	Sandbur spp.
6	Pigweeds	Broomsedge	Knotroot foxtail
7	Nutsedges	Prickly sida	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
8	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Woody spp.	Dock spp.
9	Smutgrass	Rose spp.	Bahiagrass
10	Maypop passionflower	Smutgrass	Buttercups

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Georgia	Kentucky
<u>Pasture</u>			
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Dogfennel	Crabgrasses	Yellow foxtail
2	Smutgrass	Pigweeds	Common ragweed
3	Tropical soda apple	Thistles	Buttercups
4	Cogongrass	Carolina horsenettle	Spiny amaranth
5	Blackberries	Bahiagrass	Chicory
6	Wild radish	Buttercups	Dandelion
7	Broomsedge	Dogfennel	Tall ironweed
8	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Musk thistle
9	Thistle	Bitter sneezeweed	Johnsongrass
10	Mexican tea	Broomsedge	Plantains
<u>Pasture</u>			
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Cogongrass	Carolina horsenettle	Spiny amaranth
2	Smutgrass	Thistles	Tall ironweed
3	Broomsedge	Arrowleaf sida	Poison hemlock
4	Blackberries	Johnsongrass	Buttercups
5	Sandburs	Crabgrasses	Purpletop
6	Vaseygrass	Smutgrass	Johnsongrass
7	Wild radish	Field sandbur	Blackberries
8	<i>Sida</i> spp.	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Horsenettle
9	Tropical soda apple	Spreading pricklypear	Canada thistle
10	Goatweed	Nutsedges	Broomsedge

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Mississippi	Mississippi	Missouri
Ten Most Common Weeds			
	<u>Hay</u>	<u>Pasture</u>	
1	Southern crabgrass	Spiny amaranth	Common ragweed
2	Goosegrass	Dogfennel	Broomsedge
3	Dallisgrass	Woolly croton	Thistles (musk and bull)
4	Wild garlic	Thistle spp.	Tall ironweed
5	Horsenettle	Curly dock	Goldenrod spp.
6	Annual bluegrass	Bitter sneezeweed	Common cocklebur
7	Southern dewberry	Southern dewberry	Horsenettle
8	Knotroot foxtail	Horsenettle	Plantain spp.
9	Annual bentgrass	Buttercups	Yellow foxtail
10	Spurge spp.	Knotroot foxtail	Johnsongrass
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
	<u>Hay</u>	<u>Pasture</u>	
1	Southern crabgrass	Knotroot foxtail	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
2	Barnyardgrass	Broomsedge	Broomsedge
3	Nutsedge spp.	Cherokee sedge	Yellow foxtail
4	Vaseygrass	Perennial roses (multiflora, Cherokee, McCartney)	Multiflora rose
5	Dallisgrass	Thistle spp.	Honeylocust
6	Broomsedge	Perilla mint	Tall ironweed
7	Johnsongrass	Woolly croton	Johnsongrass
8	Wild garlic	Prickly sida	Purpletop
9	Goosegrass	Goosegrass	Buckbrush
10	Southern dewberry	Horsenettle	Thistles (musk and bull)

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	Texas	Virginia
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Large crabgrass	Woolly croton	Biennial thistles
2	Docks	Annual broomweed	Spiny amaranth
3	Carolina horsenettle	Western ragweed	Common ragweed
4	Chickweeds	Ryegrass	Plantain spp.
5	Buttercups	Field sandbur	Mustard spp.
6	Wild radish/mustard	Bitter sneezeweed	Common chickweed
7	<i>Paspalum</i> spp.	Marshelder	Crabgrass spp.
8	Italian ryegrass	Bahiagrass	Foxtail spp.
9	Henbit	Johnsongrass	Purple deadnettle
10	Johnsongrass	Silverleaf nightshade	Buttercups
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Carolina horsenettle	K. R. bluestem	Red cedar
2	Large crabgrass	Texas bullnettle	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
3	<i>Paspalum</i> spp. (Bahiagrass, Vaseygrass, Dallisgrass)	Carolina horsenettle	Common pokeweed
4	Field sandbur	Marshelder	Hemp dogbane
5	<i>Rubus</i> spp. (dewberry, blackberry)	Dallisgrass	Common milkweed
6	Ryegrass spp.	Field sandbur	Multiflora rose
7	Buttercups (hairy, bulbous)	Smutgrass	Horsenettle
8	Wild radish/mustard	Green flatsedge	Dock spp.
9	Foxtails	Vaseygrass	Bladder campion
10	Johnsongrass	Dallisgrass	Star-of-Bethlehem

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Rice.

Ranking	States		
	Arkansas	Mississippi	Missouri
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Barnyardgrass	Barnyardgrass/junglerice	Barnyardgrass
2	Annual sedge	Palmer amaranth	Red rice
3	Yellow nutsedge	Hemp sesbania	Amazon sprangletop
4	Broadleaf signalgrass	Morningglories	Yellow nutsedge
5	Hemp sesbania	Red rice	Annual sedges
6	Red rice	Amazon sprangletop	Hemp sesbania
7	Smartweeds	Volunteer soybean*	Ducksalad
8	Sprangletop spp.	Ducksalad	Purple ammannia
9	Jointvetch spp.	Yellow nutsedge	Morningglories
10	Purple ammannia	Purple ammannia	Palmer amaranth
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Barnyardgrass	Barnyardgrass/junglerice	Not provided
2	Red rice	Palmer amaranth	
3	Broadleaf signalgrass	Amazon sprangletop	
4	Annual sedge/ yellow nutsedge	Texasweed	
5	Sprangletop spp.	Volunteer soybean*	
6	Smartweeds	Spreading dayflower	
7	Crabgrass spp.	Red rice	
8	Palmer amaranth	Morningglories	
9	Jointvetch spp.	Pennsylvania smartweed	
10		Hemp sesbania	

*Glyphosate-resistant

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Henbit	Ryegrass	Wild radish
2	Italian ryegrass	Annual bluegrass	Wild mustard
3	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Mayweed	Henbit
4	Mustards	Buttercups	Carolina geranium
5	Wild radish	Henbit	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
6	Chickweeds	Wild onion/garlic	Ryegrass
7	Corn spurry	Vetch spp.	Virginia pepperweed
8	Wild garlic	Curly dock	Chickweeds
9	Vetch	Plains coreopsis	Cudweeds
10	Little barley	Buckhorn plantain	Wild garlic
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Italian ryegrass	Ryegrass	Wild radish
2	Wild radish	Wild onion/garlic	Henbit
3	Wild garlic	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Ryegrass
4	Mustards	Annual bluegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
5	Henbit	Horseweed	Carolina geranium
6	Curly dock	Buttercups	Wild garlic
7	Corn spurry	Cheat	
8	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Curly dock	
9	Little barley	Mayweed	
10	Virginia pepperweed	Vetch spp.	

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Missouri	Virginia
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Henbit	Henbit	Common chickweed
2	Wild radish	Common chickweed	Henbit
3	Chickweeds	Field pennycress	Mustard spp.
4	Italian ryegrass	Speedwell spp.	Italian ryegrass
5	Cudweeds	Shepherd's-purse	Wild garlic
6	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Purple deadnettle	Speedwell spp.
7	Annual bluegrass	Wild garlic	Annual bluegrass
8	Swinecress	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Mouseear chickweed
9	Wild garlic	Annual bluegrass	Mayweed chamomile
10	Carolina geranium	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Purple deadnettle
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Italian ryegrass	Wild garlic	Purple deadnettle
2	Wild radish	Annual bluegrass	Common chickweed (ALS-resistant)
3	Henbit	Speedwell spp.	Italian ryegrass
4	Annual bluegrass	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Annual bluegrass
5	Carolina geranium	Common chickweed	Speedwell spp.
6	Wild garlic	Curly dock	Wild garlic
7	Chickweeds	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Star-of-Bethlehem
8	Swinecress	Mouseear chickweed	Starch grapehyacinth
9	Cudweeds	Italian ryegrass	Cornflower
10	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Purple deadnettle	Dock spp.

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Sugarcane.

Ranking	States	
	Florida	Louisiana
Ten Most Common Weeds		
1	Fall panicum	Bermudagrass
2	Guineagrass	Johnsongrass
3	Goosegrass	Itchgrass
4	Crabgrasses	Purple nutsedge
5	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Red morningglory
6	Napiergrass	Ivyleaf morningglory
7	Bermudagrass	Clovers (burclover, white, medic)
8	Spiny amaranth	Browntop panicum
9	Common lambsquarters	Italian ryegrass
10	Nutsedges (purple and yellow)	Dock spp.
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds		
1	Bermudagrass	Bermudagrass
2	Guineagrass	Johnsongrass
3	Napiergrass	Purple nutsedge
4	Itchgrass	Itchgrass
5	Fall panicum	Red morningglory
6	Torpedograss	Ivyleaf morningglory
7	Giant bristlegrass	Italian ryegrass
8	Nutsedges (purple and yellow)	Clovers (burclover, white, medic)
9	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Browntop panicum
10	Common lambsquarters	Doveweed

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Georgia
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Annual bluegrass	Henbit/purple deadnettle	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Chickweed spp.	Annual bluegrass
3	Goosegrass	Crabgrass spp. (large and smooth)	Dallisgrass
4	Spurges	Annual bluegrass	Nutsedge spp.
5	Henbit	White clover	Goosegrass
6	Dandelion	Wild garlic	Bermudagrass
7	Nutsedges	Bermudagrass	White clover
8	Wild garlic	Dallisgrass	Spurge spp.
9	Chickweeds	Cudweed spp.	Henbit
10	Lawn burweed	Virginia buttonweed	Dandelion
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Virginia buttonweed	Dallisgrass	Crabgrass spp.
2	Torpedograss	Virginia buttonweed	Annual bluegrass
3	Dallisgrass	Purple nutsedge	Dallisgrass
4	Ground ivy	Annual bluegrass	Nutsedge spp.
5	Tufted lovegrass	Bermudagrass	Goosegrass
6	Nutsedges	<i>Kyllinga</i> spp.	Bermudagrass
7	Wild violet	Crabgrass spp. (large and smooth)	Lespedeza spp.
8	Florida betony	Wild violets	Spurge spp.
9	Goosegrass	Goosegrass	Torpedograss
10	Wild garlic	Henbit/purple deadnettle	Doveweed

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Kentucky	Louisiana	Mississippi
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Dandelion	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Large crabgrass	Virginia buttonweed	Henbit
3	Plantain spp.	Dallisgrass	Wild garlic
4	White clover	Goosegrass	Dandelion
5	Nimblewill	Purple nutsedge	Annual lespedeza
6	Common chickweed	Bermudagrass	Prostrate spurge
7	Purple dead nettle/ Henbit	Bahiagrass	Dallisgrass
8	Wild violet	White clover	Virginia buttonweed
9	Dallisgrass	Dollarweed	Dichondra
10	Yellow nutsedge	Annual bluegrass	Annual bluegrass
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Nimblewill	Dallisgrass	Virginia buttonweed
2	Wild violet	Virginia buttonweed	Green kyllinga
3	Virginia buttonweed	Torpedograss	Dallisgrass
4	Dallisgrass	Bermudagrass	Henbit
5	Ground ivy	Goosegrass	Florida betony
6	Annual bluegrass	Doveweed	Goosegrass
7	Bermudagrass	Dollarweed	Bahiagrass
8	Common lespedeza	Common lespedeza	Lawn burweed
9	Star-of-Bethlehem	Spurge spp.	Dichondra
10	Yellow nutsedge	Annual bluegrass	Torpedograss

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States	
	North Carolina	Tennessee
Ten Most Common Weeds		
1	Bluegrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses (smooth, large)	White clover
3	Henbit	Bermudagrass
4	Chickweeds	Annual bluegrass
5	Dandelion	Dallisgrass
6	Clovers (white, hop)	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
7	Goosegrass	Henbit/deadnettle
8	Dallisgrass	Virginia buttonweed
9	Wild garlic	Wild garlic
10	Cudweeds	Hairy bittercress
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds		
1	Dallisgrass	Dallisgrass
2	Bluegrasses	Bermudagrass
3	Bermudagrass	Annual bluegrass
4	Bahiagrass	Nimblewill
5	Sedge spp.	Goosegrass
6	Crabgrasses (smooth, large)	Virginia buttonweed
7	Goosegrass	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
8	Yellow woodsorrel	Ground ivy
9	Henbit	Prostrate spurge
10	<i>Phyllanthus</i> spp.	Corn speedwell

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States	
	Texas	Virginia
Ten Most Common Weeds		
1	Dandelion	Crabgrass spp.
2	Annual bluegrass	White clover
3	Sowthistle	Dandelion
4	Crabgrass spp.	Annual bluegrass
5	Chickweed spp.	Plantains (buckhorn, broadleaf)
6	Henbit	Chickweeds (common, mouseear)
7	Khakiweed	Henbit/purple deadnettle
8	Prostrate spurge	Speedwells (Corn, Persian)
9	Nutsedge spp.	Nimblewil
10	Goosegrass	Woodsorrels (creeping, yellow)
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds		
1	Virginia buttonweed	Bermudagrass
2	Dichondra	Nimblewill
3	Nutsedge spp.	Violet spp.
4	Khakiweed	Roughstalk bluegrass
5	Slender aster	Dallisgrass/thin paspalum
6	Bahiagrass	Virginia buttonweed
7	K.R. bluestem	Common lespedeza
8	Dandelion	Sweet vernalgrass
9	Dallisgrass	Sedges (<i>Cyperus</i> , <i>Kyllinga</i>)
10	Goosegrass	Goosegrass

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Henbit	Ryegrass	Wild radish
2	Italian ryegrass	Annual bluegrass	Wild mustard
3	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Mayweed	Henbit
4	Wild radish	Buttercups	Carolina geranium
5	Mustards	Henbit	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
6	Chickweeds	Wild onion/garlic	Ryegrass
7	Wild garlic	Vetch spp.	Virginia pepperweed
8	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock	Chickweeds
9	Curly dock	Plains coreopsis	Cudweeds
10	Little barley	Buckhorn plantain	Wild garlic
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Wild radish	Ryegrass	Wild radish
2	Wild garlic	Wild onion/garlic	Henbit
3	Italian ryegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Ryegrass
4	Mustards	Annual bluegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
5	Henbit	Horseweed	Carolina geranium
6	Chickweeds	Buttercups	Wild garlic
7	Little barley	Cheat	
8	Curly dock	Curly dock	
9	Virginia pepperweed	Mayweed	
10	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Vetch spp.	

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Kentucky	Mississippi
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Henbit	Wild garlic	Henbit
2	Wild radish	Common chickweed	Annual bluegrass
3	Chickweeds	Purple deadnettle	Italian ryegrass
4	Italian ryegrass	Henbit	Carolina geranium
5	Cudweeds	Shepherdspurse	Chickweeds
6	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Virginia pepperweed	Horseweed/(Marestail)
7	Annual bluegrass	Horseweed (Marestail)	Sibara
8	Swinecress	Italian ryegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
9	Wild garlic	Philadelphia fleabane	Wild garlic
10	Carolina geranium	Mouseear chickweed	Shepherd's=purse
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Italian ryegrass	Italian ryegrass	Italian ryegrass
2	Wild radish	Horseweed (Marestail)	Wild garlic
3	Henbit	Hairy chess	Henbit
4	Annual bluegrass	Cheat	Annual bluegrass
5	Carolina geranium	Wild garlic	Horseweed/(Marestail)
6	Wild garlic	Star-of-Bethlehem	Carolina geranium
7	Chickweeds	Curly dock	Chickweeds
8	Swinecress	Musk thistle	Sibara
9	Cudweeds	Speedwells	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
10	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Annual bluegrass	Volunteer corn

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Missouri	Texas	Virginia
Ten Most Common Weeds			
1	Henbit	Henbit	Common chickweed
2	Common chickweed	Flixweed/tansy mustard	Henbit
3	Field pennycress	Wild oat	Mustard spp.
4	Speedwell spp.	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Italian ryegrass
5	Shepherd's-purse	Annual ryegrass	Wild garlic
6	Purple deadnettle	Corn gromwell	Speedwell spp.
7	Wild garlic	Cutleaf evening-primrose	Annual bluegrass
8	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Pepperweed	Mouseear chickweed
9	Annual bluegrass	Kochia	Mayweed chamomile
10	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Prickly lettuce	Purple deadnettle
Ten Most Troublesome Weeds			
1	Wild garlic	Field bindweed	Purple deadnettle
2	Annual bluegrass	Annual ryegrass	Common chickweed (ALS-resistant)
3	Speedwell spp.	Jointed goatgrass	Italian ryegrass
4	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Wild oat	Annual bluegrass
5	Common chickweed	Kochia	Speedwell spp.
6	Curly dock	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Wild garlic
7	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Star-of-Bethlehem
8	Mouseear chickweed	Corn gromwell	Starch grapehyacinth
9	Italian ryegrass	Pepperweed	Cornflower
10	Purple deadnettle	Red horned poppy	Dock spp.