

WEED SURVEY – SOUTHERN STATES

2000

Grass Crops Subsection

(Corn; Grain Sorghum, Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands; Rice; Small Grains; Sugarcane; Turf; Wheat)

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Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Broadleaf signalgrass	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Goosegrass	Common cocklebur
3	Morningglories	Florida pusley	Texas panicum
4	Pigweeds	Texas panicum	Morningglories
5	Florida pusley	Sicklepod	Sicklepod
6	Sicklepod	Florida beggarweed	Pigweeds
7	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Johnsongrass
8	Fall panicum	Pigweeds	Florida beggarweed
9	Cocklebur	Common cocklebur	Yellow nutsedge
10	Nutsedges	Nutsedges	Common bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Texas panicum	Texas panicum
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Florida beggarweed	Sicklepod
3	Morningglories	Sicklepod	Morningglories
4	Texas panicum	Nutsedges	Pigweeds
5	Fall panicum	Morningglories	Nutsedges
6	Sicklepod	Johnsongrass	Common cocklebur
7	Cocklebur	Common cocklebur	Florida beggarweed
8	Pigweeds	Pigweeds	Crabgrasses
9	Smooth crabgrass	Goosegrass	Johnsongrass
10	Wild radish	Crabgrasses	Pennsylvania smartweed

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Kentucky	Louisiana	Mississippi
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Smooth pigweed	Johnsongrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
2	Giant foxtail	Broadleaf signalgrass	Annual morningglories
3	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses	Southern crabgrass
4	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Common cocklebur
5	Ivyleaf morningglory	Itchgrass	Johnsongrass
6	Honeyvine milkweed	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Sicklepod
7	Fall panicum	Pigweeds	Purple nutsedge
8	Common cocklebur	Hemp sesbania	Pigweeds
9	Giant ragweed	Sicklepod	Pennsylvania
10	Yellow nutsedge	Barnyardgrass	smartweed Goosegrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Honeyvine milkweed	Johnsongrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Morningglories	Annual morningglories
3	Burcucumber	Itchgrass	Common cocklebur
4	Trumpet creeper	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Common bermudagrass
5	Giant ragweed	Swinecress	Horsenettle
6	Johnsongrass	Culteaf eveningprimrose	Purple nutsedge
7	Common pokeweed	Ryegrass spp.	Sicklepod
8	Ivyleaf morningglory	Curly dock	Palmer amaranth
9	Fall panicum	Sicklepod	Southern crabgrass
10	Common cocklebur	Hemp sesbania	Yellow nutsedge

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Large crabgrass	Pigweeds	Johnsongrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses
3	Redroot/Smooth pigweed	Johnsongrass	Red sprangletop
4	Common lambsquarters	Barnyardgrass	Itchgrass
5	Annual morningglories	Morningglories	Alexandergrass
6	Sicklepod	Common cocklebur	Goosegrass
7	Fall panicum	Shattercane	Junglerice
8	Common ragweed	Common lambsquarters	Horse purslane
9	Common cocklebur	Yellow foxtail	Pigweeds
10	Johnsongrass	Kochia	Wild poinsettia
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual morningglories	Johnsongrass	Itchgrass
2	Burcucumber	Shattercane	Johnsongrass
3	Common milkweed	Barnyardgrass	Nutsedges
4	Hemp dogbane	Large crabgrass	Bermudagrass
5	Carolina horsenettle	Yellow foxtail	Crabgrasses
6	Common bermudagrass	Pigweeds	Goosegrass
7	Broadleaf signalgrass	Field sandbur	Junglerice
8	Texas panicum	Kochia	Alexandergrass
9	Purple nutsedge	Morningglories	Wild poinsettia
10	Fall panicum	Common lambsquarters	Red sprangletop

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	South Carolina	Tennessee	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Southern crabgrass	Large crabgrass	Pigweeds
2	Palmer amaranth	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass
3	Morningglories	Johnsongrass	Barnyardgrass
4	Sicklepod	Pigweeds	Sunflower
5	Broadleaf signalgrass	Ivyleaf/Entireleaf	Texas panicum
6	Goosegrass	morningglory	Broadleaf signalgrass
7	Nutsedges	Sicklepod	Browntop panicum
8	Texas panicum	Broadleaf signalgrass	Yellow nutsedge
9	Common cocklebur	Common ragweed	Morningglories
10	Johnsongrass	Trumpetcreeper	Junglerice
		Fall panicum	
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Bermudagrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Pigweeds
2	Texas panicum	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass
3	Morningglories	Sicklepod	Texas panicum
4	Broadleaf signalgrass	Honeyvine milkweed	Yellow nutsedge
5	Johnsongrass	Burcucumber	Sunflower
6	Nutsedges	Horsenettle	Barnyardgrass
7	Sicklepod	Bermudagrass	Morningglories
8	Common cocklebur	Trumpetcreeper	Broadleaf signalgrass
9	Palmer amaranth	Johnsongrass	Browntop panicum
10	Italian ryegrass	Giant ragweed	Junglerice

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	State Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Fall panicum
2	Smooth pigweed
3	Crabgrasses
4	Foxtails
5	Johnsongrass
6	Morningglories
7	Common lambsquarters
8	Yellow nutsedge
9	Common ragweed
10	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Johnsongrass
2	Bermudagrass
3	Common milkweed
4	Horsenettle
5	Hemp dogbane
6	Yellow nutsedge
7	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
8	Common lambsquarter
9	Smooth pigweed
10	Canada thistle

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Morningglories	Goosegrass	Common cocklebur
3	Broadleaf signalgrass	Texas panicum	Morningglories
4	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Texas panicum
5	Cocklebur	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass
6	Sicklepod	Sicklepod	Sicklepod
7	Pigweeds	Pigweeds	Pigweeds
8	Fall panicum	Florida beggarweed	Florida beggarweed
9	Florida pusley	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
10	Texas panicum	Nutsedges	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Crabgrasses	Texas panicum
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Texas panicum	Johnsongrass
3	Morningglories	Goosegrass	Morningglories
4	Texas panicum	Sicklepod	Crabgrasses
5	Sicklepod	Pigweeds	Bermudagrass
6	Cocklebur	Morningglories	Common cocklebur
7	Fall panicum	Nutsedges	Sicklepod
8	Crabgrasses	Florida pusley	Pigweeds
9	Pigweeds	Florida beggarweed	Nutsedges
10	Florida pusley	Common cocklebur	Florida beggarweed

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Louisiana	Mississippi	North Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Broadleaf signalgrass	Large crabgrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Southern crabgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
3	Johnsongrass	Pitted morningglory	Redroot/Smooth pigweed
4	Barnyardgrass	Common cocklebur	Common lambsquarters
5	Morningglories	Sicklepod	Annual morningglories
6	Common cocklebur	Pigweeds	Sicklepod
7	Pigweeds	Common bermudagrass	Fall panicum
8	Goosegrass	Barnyardgrass	Common ragweed
9	Nutsedges	Johnsongrass	Common cocklebur
10	Sicklepod	Pennsylvania smartweed	Johnsongrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass
2	Crabgrasses	Broadleaf signalgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
3	Broadleaf signalgrass	Common bermudagrass	Large crabgrass
4	Barnyardgrass	Annual morningglories	Annual morningglories
5	Morningglories	Common cocklebur	Sicklepod
6	Common cocklebur	Purple nutsedge	Common milkweed
7	Pigweeds	Barnyardgrass	Hemp dogbane
8	Goosegrass	Palmer amaranth	Carolina horsenettle
9	Itchgrass	Honeyvine milkweed	Fall panicum
10	Nutsedges	Southern crabgrass	Common bermudagrass

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico	South Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Pigweeds	Johnsongrass	Southern crabgrass
2	Large crabgrass	Large crabgrass	Palmer amaranth
3	Johnsongrass	Red sprangletop	Morningglories
4	Texas panicum	Itchgrass	Johnsongrass
5	Shattercane	Alexandergrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
6	Morningglories	Goosegrass	Sicklepod
7	Common cocklebur	Junglerice	Goosegrass
8	Fall panicum	Horse purslane	Common cocklebur
9	Yellow foxtail	Pigweeds	Nutsedges
10	Kochia	Wild poinsettia	Fall panicum
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Itchgrass	Bermudagrass
2	Shattercane	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass
3	Texas panicum	Bermudagrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
4	Barnyardgrass	Crabgrasses	Morningglories
5	Pigweeds	Goosegrass	Nutsedges
6	Fall panicum	Nutsedges	Sicklepod
7	Yellow foxtail	Junglerice	Palmer amaranth
8	Large crabgrass	Alexandergrass	Common cocklebur
9	Field bindweed	Wild poinsettia	Southern crabgrass
10	Field sandbur	Red sprangletop	Goosegrass

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Tennessee	Texas	Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Large crabgrass	Pigweeds	Fall panicum
2	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass	Mornigglories
3	Common cocklebur	Sunflower	Johnsongrass
4	Pigweeds	Barnyardgrass	Smooth pigweed
5	Ivyleaf/Entireleaf morningglory	Texas panicum	Common lambsquarters
6	Sicklepod	Broadleaf signalgrass	Foxtails
7	Fall panicum	Browntop panicum	Common ragweed
8	Trumpet creeper	Yellow nutsedge	Crabgrasses
9	Common ragweed	Morningglories	Yellow nutsedge
10	Broadleaf signalgrass	Silverleaf nightshade	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Silverleaf nightshade	Johnsongrass
2	Common cocklebur	Pigweeds	Shattercane
3	Sicklepod	Johnsongrass	Bermudagrass
4	Ivyleaf/Entireleaf morningglory	Yellow nutsedge	Horsenettle
5	Trumpet creeper	Sunflower	Common milkweed
6	Honeyvine milkweed	Barnyardgrass	Hemp dogbane
7	Broadleaf signalgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Yellow nutsedge
8	Pigweeds	Texas panicum	Smooth pigweed
9	Fall panicum	Browntop panicum	Fall panicum
10	Giant ragweed	Morningglories	Mornigglories

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Buttercups	Wild radish
2	Dogfennel	Common ragweed	Sandburs
3	Buttercups	Lanceleaf ragweed	Smutgrass
4	Thistles	Persimmon	Briars
5	Pigweeds	Crabgrasses	Vaseygrass
6	Common bermudagrass	Foxtails	Dogfennel
7	Broomsedge	Dallisgrass	Tropical soda apple
8	Carolina horsenettle	Red sorrel	Southern waxmyrtle
9	Field sandbur	Bitterweed	Cogongrass
10	Smutgrass	Smooth pigweed	Torpedograss
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Carolina horsenettle	Honeylocust	Sandburs
2	Pricklypears	Blackberry	Smutgrass
3	Smutgrass	Pricklypears	Tropical soda apple
4	Dalligrass	Horsenettle	Dogfennel
5	Crabgrasses	Greenbriar	Southern waxmyrtle
6	Torpedograss	Johnsongrass	Briars
7	Field sandbur	Crabgrasses	Horseweed
8	Blackberry	Dallisgrass	Cogongrass
9	Johnsongrass	Foxtails	Pricklypears
10	Horseweed	Sandburs	Horsenettle

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Kentucky	Louisiana
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Foxtails	Crabgrasses
2	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	Large crabgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
3	Thistles	Musk thistle	Foxtails
4	Carolina horsenettle	Tall ironweed	Curly dock
5	Bahiagrass	Buttercups	Wooly croton
6	Buttercups	Spiny amaranth	Dogfennel
7	Dogfennel	Chicory	Spiny amaranth
8	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Broomsedge	Smutgrass
9	Bitter sneezeweed	Curly dock	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
10	Broomsedge	Common cocklebur	Buttercups
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Carolina horsenettle	Tall ironweed	Smutgrass
2	Thistles	Multiflora rose	Bahiagrass
3	Bahiagrass	Musk thistle	Foxtails
4	Johnsongrass	Purpletop	Bluestem/Broomsedge
5	Crabgrasses	Blackberries	Buttercups
6	Smutgrass	Buckbrush	Southern waxmyrtle
7	Field sandbur	Broomsedge	Spiny amaranth
8	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Eastern red cedar	Multiflora rose
9	Dogfennel	Horsenettle	Vaseygrass
10	Nutsedges	Nimblewill	Chinese tallow

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Mississippi	Puerto Rico	South Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Broadleaf signalgrass	Tall albizia	Crabgrasses
2	Dallisgrass	Cortadera (<i>Paspalum millegrana</i>)	Dewberry/Blackberry
3	Rootknot foxtail	Cortadero (<i>Paspalum virgatum</i>)	Thistles
4	Southern crabgrass	Casha	Dogfennel
5	Carolina horsenettle	Giant milkweed	Horsenettle
6	Dogfennel	Mesquite	Multiflora rose
7	Spiny amaranth	Thorny sensitive plant	Broomsedge
8	Thistles	Catclaw mimosa	Bitter sneezeweed
9	Blackberry	Climbing mimosa	Johnsongrass
10	Broomsedge	Wire weed	Curly dock
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Rootknot foxtail	Tall albizia	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
2	Broomsedge	Cortadera (<i>Paspalum millegrana</i>)	Sandburs
3	Carolina horsenettle	Casha	Horsenettle
4	Boneset	Mesquite	Bahiagrass
5	Dallisgrass	Climbing mimosa	Dogfennel
6	Dogfennel	Cortadero (<i>Paspalum virgatum</i>)	Dewberry/Blackberry
7	Spiny amaranth	Catclaw mimosa	Bitter sneezeweed
8	Thistles	Venezuela grass	Vaseygrass
9	Perilla mint	Giant milkweed	<i>Paspalum</i> spp.
10	Smutgrass	Wire weed	Pricklypears

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Tennessee	Texas	Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Large crabgrass	Wooly croton	Pigweeds
2	Buttercups	Western ragweed	Common lambsquarters
3	Spiny amaranth	Bahiagrass	Mustards
4	Buckhorn plantain	Marshelder	Ragweeds
5	Common cocklebur	Dallisgrass	Fall panicum
6	Horsenettle	Common broomweed	Foxtails
7	Johnsongrass	Bitter sneezeweed	Spiny amaranth
8	Brambles	Silverleaf nightshade	Biennial thistles
9	Tall ironweed	Field sandbur	Plantains
10	Musk thistle	Smutgrass	Buttercups
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Horsenettle	Dallisgrass	Multiflora rose
2	Buttercups	Field sandbur	Red cedar
3	Musk thistles	Silverleaf nightshade	Common pokeweed
4	Brambles	Western ragweed	Dewberry/Blackberry
5	Buckhorn plantain	Pricklypears	Horsenettle
6	Tall ironweed	Carolina horsenettle	Milkweeds
7	Curly dock	Dogfennel	Hemp dogbane
8	Spiny amaranth	Texas bullnettle	Canada thistle
9	Common cocklebur	Johnsongrass	Docks
10	Dallisgrass	Common milkweed	Biennial thistles

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Rice.

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Louisiana	Mississippi
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Texasweed	<i>Echinochloa</i> spp.	Barnyardgrass
2	Primrose willow	Red rice	Hemp sesbania
3	Fall panicum	<i>Leptochloa</i> spp.	Pitted morningglory
4	Purple and Yellow nutsedge	Ducksalad	Palmleaf morningglory
5	Sprangletops	Annual sedges	Red rice
6	Barnyardgrass	Hemp sesbania	Ducksalad
7	Dayflowers	Texasweed	Purple ammania
8	Pigweeds	Dayflowers	Amazon sprangletop
9	Goosegrass	Eclipta	Broadleaf signalgrass
10	Alligatorweed	Ammanias	Yellow nutsedge
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Purple nutsedge	Red rice	Barnyardgrass
2	Yellow nutsedge	<i>Paspalum</i> spp.	Palmleaf morningglory
3	Texasweed	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Pitted morningglory
4	Alligatorweed	<i>Leptochloa</i> spp.	Red rice
5	Primrose willow	Alligatorweed	Amazon sprangletop
6	Fall panicum	Texasweed	Ducksalad
7	Guineagrass	Ducksalad	Purple ammania
8	Sprangletops	Dayflowers	Yellow nutsedge
9	Dayflowers	<i>Echinochloa</i> spp.	Broadleaf signalgrass
10	Barnyardgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Hemp sesbania

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Rice (continued).

Ranking	State
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Barnyardgrass
2	Junglerice
3	Red rice
4	Texasweed
5	Broadleaf signalgrass
6	Sprangletops
7	Dayflowers
8	Alligatorweed
9	Soft rush
10	Flatsedges
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Barnyardgrass
2	Junglerice
3	Red rice
4	Texasweed
5	Broadleaf signalgrass
6	Sprangletops
7	Dayflowers
8	Alligatorweed
9	Soft rush
10	Flatsedges

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Wild garlic	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild radish
2	Wild mustard	Virginia pepperweed	Italian ryegrass
3	Annual ryegrass	Italian ryegrass	Wild garlic/onion
4	Chickweed	Wild radish	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
5	Wild radish	Carpetweed	Henbit
6	Henbit	Corn spurry	Curly dock
7	Curly dock	Cudweeds	Vetch spp.
8	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock	Swinecress
9	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild garlic	Little barley
10	Little barley	Henbit	Common lambsquarters
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual ryegrass	Wild radish/mustard	Wild radish
2	Wild radish	Wild garlic	Italian ryegrass
3	Wild mustard	Curly dock	Wild garlic
4	Wild garlic	Corn spurry	Curly dock
5	Chickweed	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Henbit
6	Curly dock	Virginia pepperweed	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
7	Henbit	Italian ryegrass	Vetch spp.
8	Little barley	Henbit	Swinecress
9	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Carpetweed	Little barley
10	Virginia pepperweed	Cudweeds	Common lambsquarters

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	South Carolina	Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Common chickweed	Wild radish	Mustards
2	Henbit	Henbit	Common chickweed
3	Italian ryegrass	Chickweed	Henbit
4	Wild garlic	Italian ryegrass	Wild garlic
5	Wild mustard	Wild garlic	Knawel
6	Wild radish	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Mayweed chamomile
7	Mouseear chickweed	Vetch spp.	Italian ryegrass
8	Knawel	Shepherdspurse	Mouseear chickweed
9	Cornflower	Corn spurry	Speedwells
10	Shepherdspurse	*	Vetch spp.
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Italian ryegrass	Italian ryegrass	Italian ryegrass
2	Wild garlic	Wild garlic	Mouseear chickweed
3	Henbit	Wild radish	Speedwells
4	Knawel	Knawel	Vetch spp.
5	Mouseear chickweed	Curly dock	Wild garlic
6	Wild radish	Henbit	Mustards
7	Curly dock	Chickweed	Henbit
8	Speedwells	*	Knawel
9	Common chickweed	*	Mayweed chamomile
10	Corn gromwell	*	Common chickweed

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Sugarcane.

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Louisiana	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Spiny amaranth	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
2	Fall panicum	Bermudagrass	Crabgrasses
3	Guineagrass	Itchgrass	Itchgrass
4	Nutsedges (purple and yellow)	Red morningglory	Guineagrass
5	Giant bristlegrass	Pitted morningglory	Johnsongrass
6	Bermudagrass	Entireleaf morningglory	Junglerice
7	Goosegrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Wild poinsettia
8	<i>Bracharia</i> spp.	Browntop panicum	Pigweeds
9	Napiergrass	Nutsedges	Morningglories
10	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Wild poinsettia	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Guineagrass	Johnsongrass	Itchgrass
2	Purple nutsedge	Red morningglory	Johnsongrass
3	Fall panicum	Pitted morningglory	Guineagrass
4	Giant bristlegrass	Entireleaf morningglory	Alexandergrass
5	Itchgrass	Itchgrass	Goosegrass
6	Napiergrass	Broadleaf signalgrass	Bermudagrass
7	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Bermudagrass	Crabgrasses
8	Bermudagrass	Browntop panicum	Purple nutsedge
9	Balsam apple	Nutsedges	Paragrass
10	Morningglories	Wild poinsettia	Red sprangletop

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Sugarcane (continued).

Ranking	State
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Pigweeds
2	Browntop panicum
3	Junglerice
4	Johnsongrass
5	Barnyardgrass
6	Bermudagrass
7	Common sunflower
8	Southern crabgrass
9	Red sprangletop
10	Knotweeds
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Pigweeds
2	Browntop panicum
3	Junglerice
4	Johnsongrass
5	Barnyardgrass
6	Bermudagrass
7	Common sunflower
8	Southern crabgrass
9	Red sprangletop
10	Knotweeds

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Arkansas	Florida
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Annual bluegrass	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Annual bluegrass	Goosegrass
3	Goosegrass	Dallisgrass	Pennyworts
4	Wild garlic	Yellow nutsedge	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
5	Henbit	Purple nutsedge	Dayflowers
6	Spurges	Bermudagrass	Annual bluegrass
7	Annual lespedeza	White clover	Bull paspalum
8	Lawn burweed	Lespedeza	Spurges
9	Nutsedges	Henbit	Sandburs
10	Chickweeds	Chickweeds	Beggarstick
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Virginia buttonweed	Crabgrasses	Pennyworts
2	Bahiagrass	Yellow nutsedge	Torpedograss
3	Wild violet	Purple nutsedge	Florida betony
4	Ground ivy	Dallisgrass	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
5	Florida betony	Virginia buttonweed	Goosegrass
6	Spurges	Pathrush	Crabgrasses
7	Annual lespedeza	Annual bluegrass	Annual bluegrass
8	Torpedograss	Bermudagrass	Sandburs
9	Nutsedges	Tufted lovegrass	Spurges
10	Wild garlic	Wild garlic	Beggarstick

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Georgia	Kentucky	Louisiana
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses
2	Annual bluegrass	Dandelion	Virginia buttonweed
3	Henbit	Broadleaf plantain	Dallisgrass
4	Common chickweed	White clover	Goosegrass
5	Dallisgrass	Common chickweed	Nutsedges
6	Goosegrass	Wild violet	Bermudagrass
7	Common lespedeza	Wild garlic	White clover
8	Nutsedges	Nimblewill	Bahiagrass
9	Wild garlic	Dallisgrass	Spurweed
10	Bahiagrass	Yellow nutsedge	Dandelion
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Virginia buttonweed	Annual bluegrass	Virginia buttonweed
2	Nutsedges	Wild violet	Dallisgrass
3	Dallisgrass	Nimblewill	Bermudagrass
4	Violets	Virginia buttonweed	Torpedograss
5	Annual bluegrass	Star-of-Bethlehem	Doveweed
6	Woodsorrels	Dallisgrass	Goosegrass
7	<i>Phyllanthus</i> spp.	Bermudagrass	Bahiagrass
8	Wild garlic	Common lespedeza	Nutsedges
9	Bermudagrass	Yellow nutsedge	Spurweed
10	Florida betony	White clover	Green kyllinga

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Mississippi	North Carolina	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Southern crabgrass	Annual bluegrass	Bermudagrass
2	Annual bluegrass	Crabgrasses	Sour paspalum
3	Common chickweed	Dallisgrass	Sensitive plant
4	Henbit	Chickweeds	Garden spurge
5	Dallisgrass	Goosegrass	Tall fringe rush
6	Goosegrass	Henbit	Green kyllinga
7	Virginia buttonweed	Clovers	Goosegrass
8	Prostrate spurge	Dandelion	Nutsedges
9	Wild garlic	Wild garlic	Florida beggarweed
10	Common dandelion	<i>Kyllinga</i> spp.	Fingergrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Virginia buttonweed	Annual bluegrass	Nutsedges
2	Common bermudagrass	Dallisgrass	Bermudagrass
3	Lawn burweed	<i>Kyllinga</i> spp.	Sour paspalum
4	Prostrate spurge	Crabgrasses	Tall fringe rush
5	Bahiagrass	Goosegrass	Green kyllinga
6	Goosegrass	Virginia buttonweed	Sensitive plant
7	Wild garlic	Purple nutsedge	Goosegrass
8	Purple nutsedge	Violets	Florida beggarweed
9	Henbit	Yellow nutsedge	Garden spurge
10	Annual bluegrass	Wild garlic	Fingergrass

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	South Carolina	Tennessee	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses
2	Wild garlic/onion	Goosegrass	Dallisgrass
3	Dandelion	Dandelion	Goosegrass
4	Plantains	Annual ryegrass	Chickweeds
5	Annual bluegrass	Chickweeds	Henbit
6	Sandburs	Henbit/deadnettle	Virginia buttonweed
7	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	White clover	K.R. bluestem
8	Goosegrass	Speedwells	Prostrate spurge
9	Chickweeds	Dallisgrass	Annual bluegrass
10	Henbit	Yellow nutsedge	Dandelion
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Virginia buttonweed	Dallisgrass
2	Sandburs	Common violet	Virginia buttonweed
3	Virginia buttonweed	Nimblewill	Slender aster
4	Dallisgrass	Dallisgrass	Yellow nutsedge
5	Parsley-piert	Indian mockstrawberry	Purple nutsedge
6	Annual bluegrass	Annual bluegrass	Bahiagrass
7	Annual lespedeza	Lovegrass	Dandelion
8	Spurweed	Goosegrass	Field sandbur
9	Wild garlic/onion	White clover	K. R. bluestem
10	<i>Kyllinga</i> spp.	Yellow nutsedge	Khakiweed

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	State Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Large and smooth Crabgrass
2	Dandelion
3	Plantains
4	White clover
5	Common chickweed
6	Woodsorrels
7	Black medic
8	Mouseear chickweed
9	Henbit
10	Wild garlic
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Virginia buttonweed
2	Nimblewill
3	Bermudagrass
4	Large and smooth crabgrass
5	Yellow nutsedge
6	Goosegrass
7	Violets
8	Dallisgrass
9	Perennial ryegrass
10	Corn speedwell

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Kentucky
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Wild garlic	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild garlic
2	Wild mustard	Virginia pepperweed	Common chickweed
3	Annual ryegrass	Italian ryegrass	Purple deadnettle
4	Chickweeds	Wild radish	Henbit
5	Wild radish	Carpetweed	Shepherdspurse
6	Henbit	Corn spurry	Philadelphia fleabane
7	Curly dock	Cudweeds	Pennsylvania smartweed
8	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock	Common ragweed
9	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild garlic	Marestail
10	Little barley	Henbit	Italian ryegrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual ryegrass	Wild radish	Italian ryegrass
2	Wild radish	Wild garlic	Hairy chess
3	Wild mustard	Curly dock	Cheat
4	Wild garlic	Corn spurry	Wild garlic
5	Chickweeds	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Star-of-Bethlehem
6	Curly dock	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock
7	Henbit	Italian ryegrass	Pennsylvania smartweed
8	Little barley	Henbit	Marestail
9	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Carpetweed	Cornflower
10	Virginia pepperweed	Cudweeds	Musk thistle

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Louisiana	North Carolina	South Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Henbit	Common chickweed	Wild radish
2	Chickweeds	Henbit	Henbit
3	Annual bluegrass	Italian ryegrass	Chickweeds
4	Ryegrasses	Wild garlic	Italian ryegrass
5	Curly dock	Wild mustard	Wild garlic
6	Buttercups	Wild radish	Cutleaf
7	Shepherdspurse	Mouseear chickweed	eveningprimrose
8	Carolina foxtail	Knawel	Vetches
9	Wild garlic	Cornflower	Shepherdspurse
10	Cheat	Shepherdspurse	Corn spurry
			*
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Ryegrasses	Italian ryegrass	Italian ryegrass
2	Curly dock	Wild garlic	Wild garlic
3	Carolina geranium	Henbit	Wild radish
4	Wild garlic	Knawel	Knawel
5	Little barley	Mouseear chickweed	Curly dock
6	Cheat	Wild radish	Henbit
7	Pennsylvania smartweed	Curly dock	Chickweeds
8	Horseweed	Speedwells	*
9	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Common chickweed	*
10	Bittercresses	Corn gromwell	*

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Tennessee	Texas	Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Chickweeds	Annual ryegrass	Mustards
2	Henbit/deadnettle	Tansy mustard	Common chickweed
3	Wild garlic	Turnipweed	Henbit
4	Hairy bittercress	Fixweed	Wild garlic
5	Virginia pepperweed	Cheat	Knawel
6	Annual ryegrass	Henbit	Mayweed chamomile
7	Curly dock	Corn gromwell	Italian ryegrass
8	Common vetch	Field bindweed	Mouseear chickweed
9	Cheat	Wild oat	Speedwells
10	Little barley	Kochia	Vetch spp.
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual ryegrass	Field bindweed	Italian ryegrass
2	Cheat	Wild oat	Mouseear chickweed
3	Common vetch	Cheat	Speedwells
4	Wild garlic	Annual ryegrass	Vetch spp.
5	Little barley	Sunflower	Wild garlic
6	Cornflower	Rescuegrass	Mustards
7	Curly dock	Silverleaf nightshade	Henbit
8	Musk thistle	Henbit	Knawel
9	Henbit/deadnettle	Jointed goatgrass	Mayweed chamomile
10	Chickweeds	Red horned poppy	Common chickweed